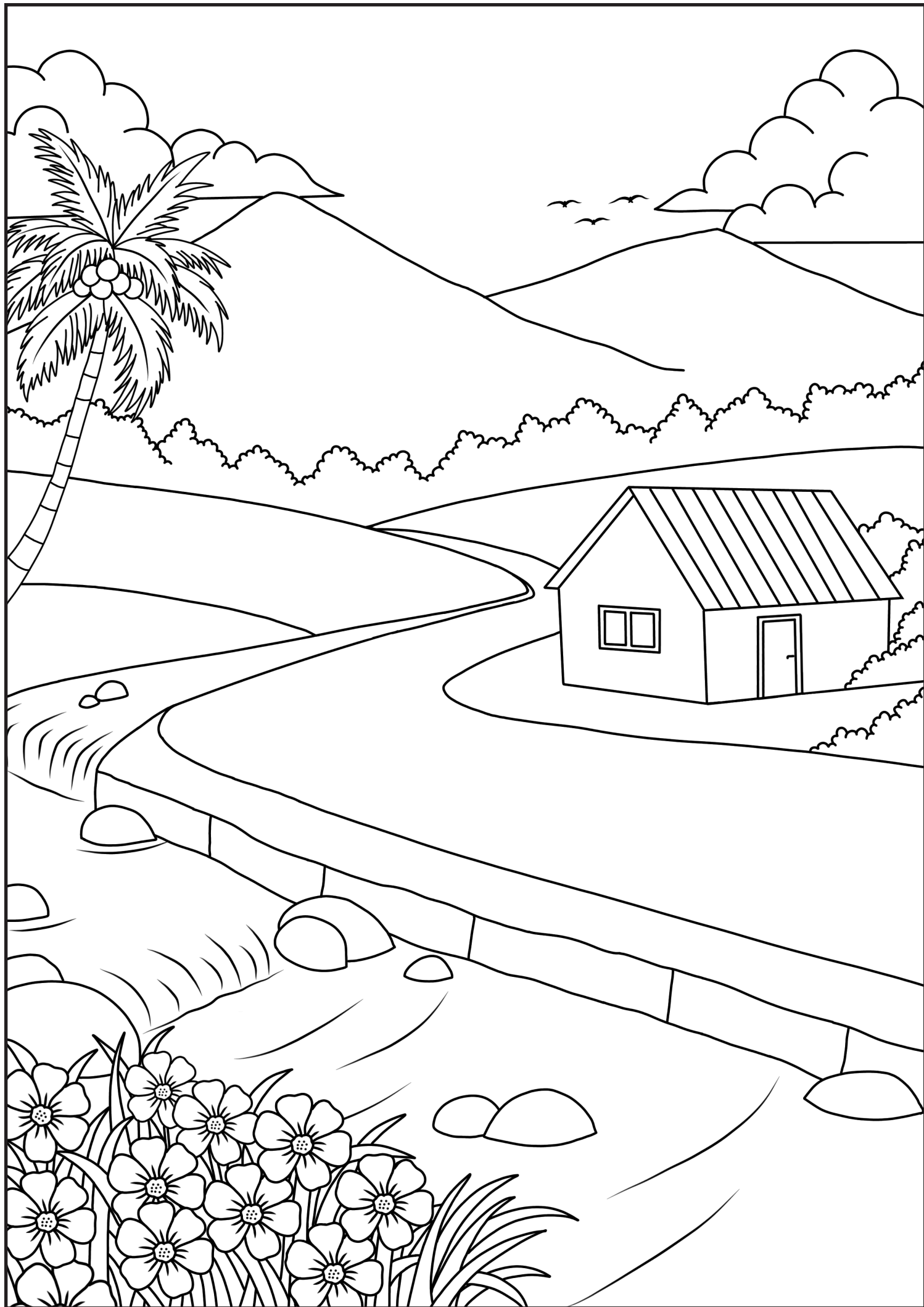




Nama :

Usia :